

1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6  
7

8 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
9 NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
10 San Francisco Division

11 DENNIS STUMPF, Case No. 19-cv-01198-LB  
12 Plaintiff,  
13 v.  
14 INTERNATIONAL GAME FISH  
ASSOCIATION,  
15 Defendant.

**ORDER TRANSFERRING CASE TO  
THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF  
CALIFORNIA**

Re: ECF No. 1

17 The plaintiff filed a lawsuit complaining that the International Game Fish Association  
18 (“IGFA”) denied him a world record for a fish that he caught at Echo Lake in Los Angeles,  
19 California.<sup>1</sup> All events took place in the Central District of California. The IGFA does not reside  
20 here. Venue thus is not in the Northern District of California and instead is in the Central District  
21 of California.

22 “A civil action may be brought in — (1) a judicial district in which any defendant resides, if all  
23 defendants are residents of the state in which the district is located; (2) a judicial district in which a  
24 substantial part of the events or omissions giving rise to the claim occurred, or a substantial part of  
25 property that is the subject of the action is situated; or (3) if there is no district in which an action

26  
27  
28 

---

<sup>1</sup> Compl. — ECF No. 1 at 7, 11, 13. Citations refer to material in the Electronic Case File (“ECF”);  
pinpoint citations are to the ECF-generated page numbers at the top of documents.

1 may otherwise be brought as provided in this section, any judicial district in which any defendant  
2 is subject to the court's personal jurisdiction with respect to such action." 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b).

3 If venue is improper, the court may either dismiss the case without prejudice, or if it is in the  
4 "interest of justice," transfer the case "to any district or division in which it could have been  
5 brought." 28 U.S.C. § 1406(a); *In re Hall, Bayoutree Assocs., Ltd.*, 939 F.2d 802, 804 (9th Cir.  
6 1991). Ordinarily, the interest of justice requires transferring the case to a proper venue rather than  
7 dismissing the case. *See Baeta v. Sonchik*, 273 F.3d 1261, 1264–65 (9th Cir. 2001).

8 The court issued an order to cause to the plaintiff to give him an opportunity to show cause by  
9 April 16, 2019 why the court should not transfer his case to the Central District of California for  
10 lack of venue.<sup>2</sup> He did not respond. Because venue is not in the Northern District, the court  
11 transfers the case to the Central District of California.

12 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

13 Dated: April 29, 2019



14  
15 LAUREL BEELER  
16 United States Magistrate Judge  
17  
18  
19  
20  
21  
22  
23  
24  
25  
26  
27  
28

---

<sup>2</sup> Order – ECF No. 10.